



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	York County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	52,911	+/-188	52,911	(X)
In labor force	35,692	+/-626	67.5%	+/-1.2
Civilian labor force	32,246	+/-765	60.9%	+/-1.5
Employed	30,172	+/-779	57.0%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	2,074	+/-253	3.9%	+/-0.5
Armed Forces	3,446	+/-546	6.5%	+/-1.0
Not in labor force	17,219	+/-671	32.5%	+/-1.2
Civilian labor force	32,246	+/-765	32,246	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-0.8
Females 16 years and over	27,055	+/-162	27,055	(X)
In labor force	16,011	+/-511	59.2%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	15,560	+/-509	57.5%	+/-1.9
Employed	14,556	+/-515	53.8%	+/-2.0
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,392	+/-268	4,392	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,571	+/-284	58.5%	+/-6.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	11,284	+/-229	11,284	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	7,906	+/-496	70.1%	+/-4.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	32,923	+/-630	32,923	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	28,387	+/-790	86.2%	+/-1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,960	+/-356	6.0%	+/-1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	105	+/-69	0.3%	+/-0.2
Walked	694	+/-475	2.1%	+/-1.4
Other means	398	+/-149	1.2%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	1,379	+/-272	4.2%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.9	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)

Subject	York County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,172	+/-779	30,172	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	15,007	+/-754	49.7%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	4,393	+/-440	14.6%	+/-1.4
Sales and office occupations	6,646	+/-549	22.0%	+/-1.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,284	+/-350	7.6%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,842	+/-312	6.1%	+/-1.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,172	+/-779	30,172	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	118	+/-81	0.4%	+/-0.3
Construction	1,605	+/-317	5.3%	+/-1.1
Manufacturing	2,418	+/-352	8.0%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	695	+/-165	2.3%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	3,086	+/-407	10.2%	+/-1.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	922	+/-272	3.1%	+/-0.9
Information	398	+/-117	1.3%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,459	+/-269	4.8%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3,998	+/-390	13.3%	+/-1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	6,972	+/-505	23.1%	+/-1.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	3,014	+/-368	10.0%	+/-1.2
Other services, except public administration	1,425	+/-242	4.7%	+/-0.8
Public administration	4,062	+/-505	13.5%	+/-1.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,172	+/-779	30,172	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	20,348	+/-780	67.4%	+/-2.2
Government workers	8,422	+/-689	27.9%	+/-2.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,345	+/-243	4.5%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	57	+/-39	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	24,333	+/-392	24,333	(X)
Less than \$10,000	524	+/-144	2.2%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488	+/-148	2.0%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,119	+/-192	4.6%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,335	+/-237	5.5%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,561	+/-353	10.5%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,434	+/-428	18.2%	+/-1.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,581	+/-320	14.7%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,479	+/-430	22.5%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,778	+/-352	11.4%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	2,034	+/-225	8.4%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	86,781	+/-3,475	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	103,123	+/-2,962	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	19,990	+/-451	82.2%	+/-1.4
With Social Security	94,689	+/-2,849	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6,812	+/-284	28.0%	+/-1.2
With retirement income	19,744	+/-761	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8,098	+/-350	33.3%	+/-1.4
With Supplemental Security Income	35,598	+/-2,582	(X)	(X)
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	358	+/-122	1.5%	+/-0.5

Subject	York County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,518	+/-1,677	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	327	+/-114	1.3%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,929	+/-1,712	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	927	+/-166	3.8%	+/-0.7
Families	19,179	+/-483	19,179	(X)
Less than \$10,000	278	+/-112	1.4%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	319	+/-133	1.7%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	468	+/-124	2.4%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	754	+/-197	3.9%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,844	+/-284	9.6%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,140	+/-380	16.4%	+/-1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,986	+/-307	15.6%	+/-1.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,936	+/-434	25.7%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,578	+/-324	13.4%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	1,876	+/-209	9.8%	+/-1.1
Median family income (dollars)	98,292	+/-3,215	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	112,610	+/-3,239	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	38,193	+/-1,236	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	5,154	+/-414	5,154	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	51,851	+/-4,246	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	63,710	+/-5,789	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,572	+/-1,657	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	62,969	+/-2,964	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,716	+/-2,513	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	63,621	+/-553	63,621	(X)
With health insurance coverage	60,000	+/-821	94.3%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	55,742	+/-1,026	87.6%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	13,783	+/-539	21.7%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	3,621	+/-667	5.7%	+/-1.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	17,099	+/-171	17,099	(X)
No health insurance coverage	760	+/-331	4.4%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	36,731	+/-593	36,731	(X)
In labor force:	29,610	+/-720	29,610	(X)
Employed:	27,759	+/-733	27,759	(X)
With health insurance coverage	25,854	+/-817	93.1%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	25,488	+/-818	91.8%	+/-1.6
With public coverage	1,312	+/-235	4.7%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	1,905	+/-420	6.9%	+/-1.5
Unemployed:	1,851	+/-253	1,851	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,542	+/-239	83.3%	+/-6.6
With private health insurance	1,265	+/-229	68.3%	+/-7.6
With public coverage	310	+/-109	16.7%	+/-5.8
No health insurance coverage	309	+/-131	16.7%	+/-6.6
Not in labor force:	7,121	+/-542	7,121	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,542	+/-521	91.9%	+/-2.6
With private health insurance	5,973	+/-488	83.9%	+/-2.9
With public coverage	974	+/-204	13.7%	+/-2.7
No health insurance coverage	579	+/-193	8.1%	+/-2.6

Subject	York County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.1%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-1.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-5.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.2%	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.2%	+/-2.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	21.0%	+/-6.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.6%	+/-8.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	38.7%	+/-36.9
All people	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.3%	+/-1.5
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-1.5
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-3.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-1.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-1.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-1.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.0%	+/-0.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-3.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.